What's the problem?
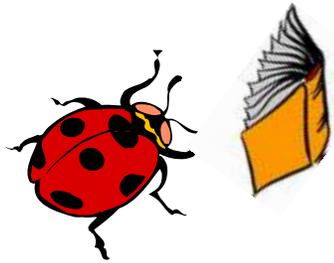
What do we know already?

What do we need to find out?

How can we learn about that?

How did we solve the problem?