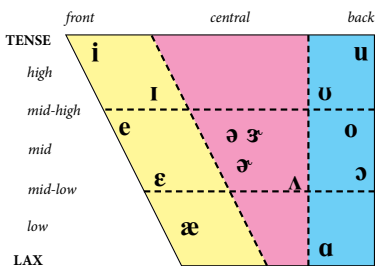




## VOWEL QUADRANGLE



## VOWEL SYMBOLS

	Name	Example
/i/		<feel> <east>
/I/		<sit> <kiss>
/e/		<eight> <fame>
/ɛ/	“epsilon”	<deck> <rent>
/æ/	“ash”	<fast> <hat>
/ʌ/	“caret”	<sun> <thunder>
/ə/	“schwa”	<about> <tuna>
/ɜ/		<bird> <her>
/ɚ/	“schwar”	<sister> <bigger>
/u/		<shoe> <hoot>
/ʊ/	“upsilon”	<foot> <roof>
/o/		<home> <bone>
/ɔ/	“open o”	<call> <fawn>
/ɑ/		<hot> <father>



## CONSONANT SYMBOLS

	<i>Name</i>	<i>Example</i>
/θ/	“theta”	<thin> <bath>
/ð/	“eth”	<this> <weather>
/ʃ/	“esh”	<ship> <devotion>
/ʒ/	“ezh”	<beige> <measure>
/ŋ/	“eng”	<ring> <finger>
/tʃ/		<church> <hatchet>
/dʒ/		<judge> <jungle>

## DIPHTHONGS

	<i>Example</i>
/aʊ/	<cow> <town>
/aɪ/	<kite> <time>
/ɔɪ/	<coin> <boy>
/ju/	<fuse> <view>

## RHOTICS

	<i>Example</i>
/ɔr/	<corn> <tore>
/ɑr/	<car> <heart>
/ɪr/	<near> <here>
/ɛr/	<air> <bear>
/aɪr/ or /aɪə/	<fire> <hire>
/ʊr/	<lure>
/jʊr/	<pure> <Europe>

### Terms

- // “virgules”
- [] “brackets”
- <> “angle brackets”

### Use

- Broad (phonemic) transcription*
- Narrow (phonetic) transcription*
- Orthographic representation*

### Selected Diacritics:

- ' primary stress
- ˈ secon,dary stress
- n̄asal
- le:ngthening
- sy.la.b| boun.dries (and syllabification)