

Table 17
 Instructional Positions Per 1,000 Students in ADM ²
 2002-2003

Code	School Division	Student ADM (End-of-Year) ¹	Principals and Assistant Principals	Per 1,000 Students	Teachers	Per 1,000 Students	Technology Instructors	Per 1,000 Students	Teacher Aides	Per 1,000 Students	Guidance Counselors and Librarians	Per 1,000 Students	District-Wide Instructors	Per 1,000 Students	Total Instructional Positions	Total Instructional Positions Per 1,000 Students
COUNTIES																
001	Accomack	5,197	24.00	4.62	432.45	83.21	20.00	3.85	89.46	17.21	27.00	5.20	0.00	0.00	592.91	114.09
002	Albemarle	12,183	44.90	3.69	971.53	79.74	18.75	1.54	146.94	12.06	66.50	5.46	18.25	1.50	1,266.87	103.99
003	Alleghany ³	2,916	12.00	4.12	220.57	75.64	0.00	0.00	61.50	21.09	15.00	5.14	5.00	1.71	314.07	107.71
004	Amelia	1,591	9.00	5.66	146.15	91.86	6.00	3.77	41.15	25.86	8.00	5.03	0.00	0.00	210.30	132.18
005	Amherst	4,604	16.00	3.48	355.29	77.17	0.00	0.00	60.00	13.03	22.80	4.95	10.00	2.17	464.09	100.80
006	Appomattox	2,313	8.00	3.46	176.02	76.10	6.87	2.97	28.00	12.11	10.00	4.32	5.61	2.43	234.50	101.38
007	Arlington	18,238	64.50	3.54	1,767.57	96.92	29.50	1.62	199.00	10.91	100.90	5.53	130.73	7.17	2,292.20	125.68
008	Augusta	10,596	38.00	3.59	783.37	73.93	2.50	0.24	109.25	10.31	49.70	4.69	44.15	4.17	1,026.97	96.92
009	Bath	788	4.00	5.08	77.00	97.72	1.00	1.27	17.00	21.57	6.30	7.99	0.75	0.95	106.05	134.58
010	Bedford ⁴	10,128	39.00	3.85	752.17	74.27	21.04	2.08	125.00	12.34	49.00	4.84	10.83	1.07	997.04	98.44
011	Bland	911	4.00	4.39	79.00	86.72	0.00	0.00	17.00	18.66	4.00	4.39	0.00	0.00	104.00	114.16
012	Botetourt	4,704	18.00	3.83	344.74	73.29	0.00	0.00	68.00	14.46	26.60	5.65	5.50	1.17	462.84	98.39
013	Brunswick	2,293	9.50	4.14	186.50	81.33	0.00	0.00	40.00	17.44	12.00	5.23	14.00	6.11	262.00	114.26
014	Buchanan	3,724	13.50	3.63	330.50	88.75	12.00	3.22	21.00	5.64	22.00	5.91	0.00	0.00	399.00	107.14
015	Buckingham	2,099	10.00	4.76	167.42	79.76	0.00	0.00	40.00	19.06	4.00	1.91	7.20	3.43	228.62	108.92
016	Campbell	8,612	28.50	3.31	655.23	76.08	8.50	0.99	101.80	11.82	30.50	3.54	11.00	1.28	835.53	97.02
017	Caroline	3,445	11.00	3.19	260.22	75.54	2.00	0.58	55.00	15.97	18.50	5.37	11.63	3.38	358.35	104.02
018	Carroll	4,034	15.00	3.72	335.82	83.25	7.08	1.76	42.13	10.44	21.00	5.21	6.79	1.68	427.82	106.05
019	Charles City	879	5.00	5.69	85.86	97.68	0.00	0.00	21.50	24.46	5.00	5.69	2.35	2.67	119.71	136.19
020	Charlotte	2,163	7.00	3.24	152.62	70.56	4.00	1.85	32.75	15.14	9.00	4.16	9.80	4.53	215.17	99.48
021	Chesterfield	53,550	166.90	3.12	3,658.63	68.32	15.26	0.28	643.10	12.01	218.44	4.08	85.43	1.60	4,787.76	89.41
022	Clarke	2,008	5.30	2.64	147.76	73.59	2.20	1.10	44.16	21.99	18.06	8.99	5.45	2.71	222.93	111.02
023	Craig	697	3.00	4.30	58.15	83.43	0.75	1.08	13.50	19.37	4.00	5.74	0.83	1.19	80.23	115.11
024	Culpeper	6,012	20.00	3.33	482.00	80.17	0.00	0.00	103.00	17.13	16.50	2.74	0.00	0.00	621.50	103.38
025	Cumberland	1,350	5.50	4.07	112.85	83.59	0.10	0.07	28.00	20.74	5.00	3.70	8.30	6.15	159.75	118.33
026	Dickenson	2,616	9.00	3.44	223.50	85.44	0.00	0.00	24.00	9.17	15.00	5.73	8.00	3.06	279.50	106.84
027	Dinwiddie	4,407	15.00	3.40	312.50	70.91	7.00	1.59	35.00	7.94	22.00	4.99	8.00	1.82	399.50	90.65
028	Essex	1,608	6.00	3.73	130.10	80.91	2.00	1.24	29.80	18.53	7.00	4.35	6.00	3.73	180.90	112.50
029	Fairfax	160,927	521.54	3.24	12,264.36	76.21	45.91	0.29	1,650.20	10.25	814.07	5.06	502.00	3.12	15,798.08	98.17
030	Fauquier	9,983	35.00	3.51	789.89	79.12	0.00	0.00	167.76	16.80	44.59	4.47	10.89	1.09	1,048.13	104.99
031	Floyd	2,033	7.19	3.54	155.47	76.47	0.00	0.00	46.16	22.71	10.00	4.92	2.00	0.98	220.82	108.62

Table 17
 Instructional Positions Per 1,000 Students in ADM ²
 2002-2003

Code	School Division	Student ADM (End-of-Year) ¹	Principals and Assistant Principals	Per 1,000 Students	Teachers	Per 1,000 Students	Technology Instructors	Per 1,000 Students	Teacher Aides	Per 1,000 Students	Guidance Counselors and Librarians	Per 1,000 Students	District-Wide Instructors	Per 1,000 Students	Total Instructional Positions	Total Instructional Positions Per 1,000 Students
032	Fluvanna	3,228	10.00	3.10	232.24	71.95	3.00	0.93	36.00	11.15	11.50	3.56	2.60	0.81	295.34	91.49
033	Franklin	7,105	29.00	4.08	501.01	70.52	3.10	0.44	109.71	15.44	36.20	5.10	35.68	5.02	714.70	100.59
034	Frederick	10,914	35.02	3.21	826.66	75.74	0.00	0.00	143.68	13.16	59.55	5.46	16.45	1.51	1,081.36	99.08
035	Giles	2,531	7.98	3.15	194.20	76.73	5.70	2.25	44.06	17.41	11.12	4.39	4.94	1.95	268.00	105.89
036	Gloucester	6,265	18.50	2.95	461.55	73.67	2.00	0.32	92.00	14.68	27.80	4.44	10.29	1.64	612.14	97.71
037	Goochland	2,023	8.00	3.95	162.50	80.33	1.50	0.74	29.00	14.34	11.50	5.68	5.00	2.47	217.50	107.51
038	Grayson	2,241	14.50	6.47	187.45	83.65	2.00	0.89	34.83	15.54	15.28	6.82	1.26	0.56	255.32	113.93
039	Greene	2,610	12.85	4.92	232.61	89.12	3.75	1.44	92.10	35.29	12.75	4.89	3.00	1.15	357.06	136.80
040	Greensville ⁵	2,582	11.00	4.26	212.64	82.35	0.00	0.00	40.00	15.49	7.00	2.71	4.12	1.60	274.76	106.41
041	Halifax	5,867	22.00	3.75	557.60	95.04	0.00	0.00	144.60	24.65	22.20	3.78	4.00	0.68	750.40	127.90
042	Hanover	17,539	51.00	2.91	1,325.95	75.60	0.00	0.00	212.45	12.11	75.00	4.28	20.89	1.19	1,685.29	96.09
043	Henrico	43,230	123.92	2.87	2,974.31	68.80	17.44	0.40	465.94	10.78	197.56	4.57	90.26	2.09	3,869.43	89.51
044	Henry	8,288	32.00	3.86	656.08	79.16	1.00	0.12	148.60	17.93	54.00	6.52	20.00	2.41	911.68	110.00
045	Highland	293	1.00	3.41	29.00	98.98	0.00	0.00	5.00	17.06	3.00	10.24	0.00	0.00	38.00	129.69
046	Isle Of Wight	4,981	17.67	3.55	350.27	70.32	0.00	0.00	52.50	10.54	19.00	3.81	5.50	1.10	444.94	89.33
048	King George	3,037	9.00	2.96	240.18	79.08	1.00	0.33	42.30	13.93	11.00	3.62	3.20	1.05	306.68	100.98
049	King & Queen	872	4.25	4.87	77.06	88.37	0.00	0.00	17.50	20.07	6.50	7.45	6.87	7.88	112.18	128.65
050	King William	1,886	8.70	4.61	148.50	78.74	0.00	0.00	35.50	18.82	8.50	4.51	1.80	0.95	203.00	107.64
051	Lancaster	1,407	6.00	4.26	129.00	91.68	2.00	1.42	24.00	17.06	5.00	3.55	1.50	1.07	167.50	119.05
052	Lee	3,745	19.00	5.07	338.40	90.36	0.00	0.00	58.00	15.49	26.00	6.94	13.00	3.47	454.40	121.34
053	Loudoun	37,041	128.00	3.46	2,751.26	74.28	55.00	1.48	498.50	13.46	176.50	4.76	39.25	1.06	3,648.51	98.50
054	Louisa	4,227	17.00	4.02	323.80	76.60	10.00	2.37	72.00	17.03	18.00	4.26	6.02	1.42	446.82	105.71
055	Lunenburg	1,756	6.00	3.42	140.73	80.14	1.50	0.85	32.50	18.51	9.40	5.35	2.00	1.14	192.13	109.41
056	Madison	1,824	7.00	3.84	152.90	83.83	0.00	0.00	38.00	20.83	10.25	5.62	6.00	3.29	214.15	117.41
057	Mathews	1,305	5.00	3.83	97.55	74.75	0.00	0.00	40.00	30.65	7.00	5.36	0.88	0.67	150.43	115.27
058	Mecklenburg	4,836	20.00	4.14	383.22	79.24	12.00	2.48	65.00	13.44	22.00	4.55	12.00	2.48	514.22	106.33
059	Middlesex	1,294	5.00	3.86	103.00	79.60	4.00	3.09	23.40	18.08	7.00	5.41	3.00	2.32	145.40	112.36
060	Montgomery	9,163	32.00	3.49	749.73	81.82	4.00	0.44	183.69	20.05	51.50	5.62	23.50	2.56	1,044.42	113.98
062	Nelson	2,006	9.00	4.49	162.37	80.94	6.00	2.99	24.50	12.21	5.50	2.74	6.50	3.24	213.87	106.62
063	New Kent	2,469	8.00	3.24	186.33	75.47	3.00	1.22	40.75	16.50	10.00	4.05	3.20	1.30	251.28	101.77
065	Northampton	2,044	10.51	5.14	167.76	82.07	4.00	1.96	76.00	37.18	10.00	4.89	2.40	1.17	270.67	132.42
066	Northumberland	1,450	6.00	4.14	108.00	74.48	0.00	0.00	36.00	24.83	6.00	4.14	0.00	0.00	156.00	107.59
067	Nottoway	2,375	9.00	3.79	188.33	79.30	1.00	0.42	30.25	12.74	11.40	4.80	9.83	4.14	249.81	105.18

Table 17
 Instructional Positions Per 1,000 Students in ADM ²
 2002-2003

Code	School Division	Student ADM (End-of-Year) ¹	Principals and Assistant Principals	Per 1,000 Students	Teachers	Per 1,000 Students	Technology Instructors	Per 1,000 Students	Teacher Aides	Per 1,000 Students	Guidance Counselors and Librarians	Per 1,000 Students	District-Wide Instructors	Per 1,000 Students	Total Instructional Positions	Total Instructional Positions Per 1,000 Students
068	Orange	3,995	14.00	3.50	313.50	78.47	3.00	0.75	57.50	14.39	18.00	4.51	10.00	2.50	416.00	104.13
069	Page	3,542	11.00	3.11	250.62	70.76	19.00	5.36	84.00	23.72	15.00	4.23	8.50	2.40	388.12	109.58
070	Patrick	2,597	10.40	4.00	193.46	74.49	6.56	2.53	53.39	20.56	12.20	4.70	6.30	2.43	282.31	108.71
071	Pittsylvania	8,835	33.27	3.77	691.70	78.29	0.00	0.00	102.30	11.58	51.22	5.80	9.92	1.12	888.41	100.56
072	Powhatan	3,792	11.00	2.90	297.21	78.38	0.50	0.13	99.00	26.11	15.00	3.96	5.00	1.32	427.71	112.79
073	Prince Edward	2,688	9.00	3.35	203.76	75.80	3.00	1.12	40.60	15.10	9.00	3.35	5.00	1.86	270.36	100.58
074	Prince George	5,926	18.00	3.04	407.80	68.82	7.00	1.18	53.00	8.94	27.00	4.56	0.00	0.00	512.80	86.53
075	Prince William	58,973	185.12	3.14	3,553.92	60.26	4.00	0.07	343.30	5.82	250.62	4.25	43.50	0.74	4,380.46	74.28
077	Pulaski	4,734	22.00	4.65	373.50	78.90	5.00	1.06	115.00	24.29	29.00	6.13	6.75	1.43	551.25	116.44
078	Rappahannock	1,034	4.00	3.87	85.25	82.45	3.00	2.90	21.50	20.79	5.20	5.03	0.50	0.48	119.45	115.52
079	Richmond	1,218	6.00	4.93	86.20	70.77	0.00	0.00	16.52	13.56	6.00	4.93	1.24	1.02	115.96	95.21
080	Roanoke	14,111	56.76	4.02	1,067.52	75.65	5.00	0.35	208.97	14.81	80.92	5.73	12.04	0.85	1,431.21	101.43
081	Rockbridge	2,927	13.00	4.44	259.31	88.59	2.00	0.68	34.00	11.62	19.68	6.72	5.23	1.79	333.22	113.84
082	Rockingham	10,874	41.00	3.77	850.90	78.25	9.00	0.83	123.23	11.33	53.00	4.87	10.50	0.97	1,087.63	100.02
083	Russell	4,124	19.50	4.73	309.00	74.93	5.00	1.21	41.00	9.94	18.00	4.36	5.17	1.25	397.67	96.43
084	Scott	3,700	15.00	4.05	287.50	77.70	1.00	0.27	20.00	5.41	19.00	5.14	0.50	0.14	343.00	92.70
085	Shenandoah	5,635	21.00	3.73	428.15	75.98	0.00	0.00	106.50	18.90	26.00	4.61	3.50	0.62	585.15	103.84
086	Smyth	5,017	27.73	5.53	418.45	83.41	2.50	0.50	44.35	8.84	28.75	5.73	30.00	5.98	551.78	109.98
087	Southampton	2,766	10.00	3.62	223.03	80.63	0.00	0.00	43.86	15.86	12.00	4.34	0.00	0.00	288.89	104.44
088	Spotsylvania	21,216	63.51	2.99	1,489.54	70.21	8.00	0.38	323.74	15.26	88.00	4.15	42.91	2.02	2,015.70	95.01
089	Stafford	23,655	65.28	2.76	1,520.63	64.28	35.16	1.49	376.06	15.90	90.19	3.81	36.07	1.52	2,123.39	89.76
090	Surry	1,108	7.00	6.32	117.24	105.81	0.00	0.00	31.00	27.98	7.00	6.32	3.69	3.33	165.93	149.76
091	Sussex	1,384	7.00	5.06	112.53	81.31	0.00	0.00	27.00	19.51	6.83	4.93	2.50	1.81	155.86	112.62
092	Tazewell	6,964	22.75	3.27	529.00	75.96	4.00	0.57	55.00	7.90	35.80	5.14	12.00	1.72	658.55	94.56
093	Warren	5,076	19.00	3.74	357.96	70.52	0.50	0.10	92.00	18.12	21.00	4.14	2.18	0.43	492.64	97.05
094	Washington	7,084	26.50	3.74	584.92	82.57	0.30	0.04	33.75	4.76	34.50	4.87	22.00	3.11	701.97	99.09
095	Westmoreland	1,925	8.00	4.16	151.50	78.70	0.00	0.00	22.00	11.43	10.00	5.19	7.00	3.64	198.50	103.12
096	Wise	6,682	31.67	4.74	520.14	77.84	5.00	0.75	96.92	14.50	34.33	5.14	48.16	7.21	736.22	110.18
097	Wythe	4,281	17.05	3.98	321.89	75.19	0.00	0.00	70.84	16.55	26.00	6.07	7.70	1.80	443.48	103.59
098	York	12,340	40.00	3.24	762.31	61.78	17.17	1.39	199.85	16.20	51.00	4.13	2.04	0.17	1,072.37	86.90
CITIES																
101	Alexandria	10,897	42.00	3.85	1,054.33	96.75	21.00	1.93	231.00	21.20	55.00	5.05	314.90	28.90	1,718.23	157.68

Table 17
 Instructional Positions Per 1,000 Students in ADM ²
 2002-2003

Code	School Division	Student ADM (End-of-Year) ¹	Principals and Assistant Principals	Per 1,000 Students	Teachers	Per 1,000 Students	Technology Instructors	Per 1,000 Students	Teacher Aides	Per 1,000 Students	Guidance Counselors and Librarians	Per 1,000 Students	District-Wide Instructors	Per 1,000 Students	Total Instructional Positions	Total Instructional Positions Per 1,000 Students
102	Bristol	2,341	9.50	4.06	200.50	85.65	0.00	0.00	28.25	12.07	13.50	5.77	6.00	2.56	257.75	110.10
103	Buena Vista	948	6.00	6.33	85.21	89.88	0.00	0.00	10.00	10.55	8.00	8.44	5.85	6.17	115.06	121.37
104	Charlottesville	4,248	19.06	4.49	402.76	94.81	0.00	0.00	101.80	23.96	25.07	5.90	9.00	2.12	557.69	131.28
106	Colonial Heights	2,738	9.00	3.29	221.60	80.93	0.00	0.00	46.50	16.98	13.00	4.75	3.00	1.10	293.10	107.05
107	Covington	885	4.00	4.52	74.15	83.79	1.00	1.13	11.50	12.99	6.00	6.78	4.00	4.52	100.65	113.73
108	Danville	7,325	24.91	3.40	596.71	81.46	1.67	0.23	106.99	14.61	39.64	5.41	40.80	5.57	810.72	110.68
109	Falls Church	1,847	8.25	4.47	164.54	89.09	2.50	1.35	52.80	28.59	11.12	6.02	1.70	0.92	240.91	130.43
110	Fredericksburg	1,540	7.00	4.55	200.00	129.87	0.00	0.00	46.00	29.87	10.00	6.49	18.25	11.85	281.25	182.63
111	Galax	1,319	5.97	4.53	96.99	73.53	3.22	2.44	10.77	8.17	5.58	4.23	3.30	2.50	125.83	95.40
112	Hampton	22,845	85.59	3.75	1,731.07	75.77	24.50	1.07	404.26	17.70	127.00	5.56	27.00	1.18	2,399.42	105.03
113	Harrisonburg	4,016	14.70	3.66	352.22	87.70	3.50	0.87	87.57	21.81	18.50	4.61	18.72	4.66	495.21	123.31
114	Hopewell	3,786	14.50	3.83	303.55	80.18	1.00	0.26	67.00	17.70	16.00	4.23	16.00	4.23	418.05	110.42
115	Lynchburg	8,843	33.90	3.83	726.46	82.15	12.00	1.36	183.60	20.76	48.50	5.48	80.00	9.05	1,084.46	122.63
116	Martinsville	2,575	11.00	4.27	225.60	87.61	1.00	0.39	35.00	13.59	15.00	5.83	0.00	0.00	287.60	111.69
117	Newport News	31,382	130.00	4.14	2,250.27	71.71	26.00	0.83	393.00	12.52	136.03	4.33	93.00	2.96	3,028.30	96.50
118	Norfolk	34,259	103.60	3.02	2,790.57	81.46	3.00	0.09	498.13	14.54	148.95	4.35	280.00	8.17	3,824.25	111.63
119	Norton	704	3.00	4.26	60.22	85.54	0.00	0.00	11.20	15.91	2.00	2.84	0.00	0.00	76.42	108.55
120	Petersburg	5,371	25.00	4.65	428.00	79.69	3.00	0.56	61.25	11.40	24.00	4.47	19.00	3.54	560.25	104.31
121	Portsmouth	15,476	55.60	3.59	1,210.01	78.19	35.09	2.27	361.65	23.37	80.12	5.18	37.65	2.43	1,780.12	115.02
122	Radford	1,529	5.00	3.27	119.74	78.31	0.00	0.00	12.27	8.02	8.00	5.23	4.05	2.65	149.06	97.49
123	Richmond City	24,456	123.00	5.03	1,901.50	77.75	19.00	0.78	326.00	13.33	146.00	5.97	201.00	8.22	2,716.50	111.08
124	Roanoke City	13,003	48.77	3.75	1,030.25	79.23	9.99	0.77	275.61	21.20	78.27	6.02	98.71	7.59	1,541.60	118.56
126	Staunton	2,342	9.01	3.85	249.71	106.62	0.00	0.00	54.90	23.44	15.99	6.83	27.50	11.74	357.11	152.48
127	Suffolk	12,492	40.50	3.24	864.18	69.18	34.50	2.76	275.50	22.05	52.00	4.16	19.91	1.59	1,286.59	102.99
128	Virginia Beach	75,161	241.00	3.21	5,197.00	69.14	98.50	1.31	1,023.77	13.62	311.50	4.14	99.82	1.33	6,971.59	92.76
130	Waynesboro	2,931	12.00	4.09	226.80	77.38	0.01	0.00	42.80	14.60	15.00	5.12	7.00	2.39	303.61	103.59
131	Williamsburg/James City	8,535	27.00	3.16	663.46	77.73	16.00	1.87	120.58	14.13	36.00	4.22	40.50	4.75	903.54	105.86
132	Winchester	3,523	12.11	3.44	294.45	83.58	4.00	1.14	80.50	22.85	20.00	5.68	18.55	5.27	429.61	121.94
134	Fairfax City	2,750	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00
135	Franklin	1,374	6.70	4.88	108.97	79.31	0.00	0.00	22.71	16.53	6.50	4.73	7.81	5.68	152.69	111.13
136	Chesapeake	39,108	138.17	3.53	2,623.74	67.09	17.17	0.44	637.35	16.30	164.85	4.22	145.68	3.73	3,726.96	95.30
137	Lexington	468	2.00	4.27	40.00	85.47	1.00	2.14	7.50	16.03	2.50	5.34	0.66	1.41	53.66	114.66
139	Salem	3,914	13.00	3.32	282.25	72.11	5.81	1.48	66.93	17.10	18.21	4.65	4.00	1.02	390.20	99.69

Table 17
 Instructional Positions Per 1,000 Students in ADM ²
 2002-2003

Code	School Division	Student ADM (End-of-Year) ¹	Principals and Assistant Principals	Per 1,000 Students	Teachers	Per 1,000 Students	Technology Instructors	Per 1,000 Students	Teacher Aides	Per 1,000 Students	Guidance Counselors and Librarians	Per 1,000 Students	District-Wide Instructors	Per 1,000 Students	Total Instructional Positions	Total Instructional Positions Per 1,000 Students
142	Poquoson	2,479	9.00	3.63	166.12	67.01	6.00	2.42	28.00	11.29	11.00	4.44	1.20	0.48	221.32	89.28
143	Manassas	6,455	19.00	2.94	482.54	74.75	3.00	0.46	60.90	9.43	25.50	3.95	10.00	1.55	600.94	93.10
144	Manassas Park	2,199	7.83	3.56	170.02	77.32	11.00	5.00	14.05	6.39	8.65	3.93	4.50	2.05	216.05	98.25
TOWNS																
202	Colonial Beach	559	2.00	3.58	41.00	73.35	0.50	0.89	10.00	17.89	2.00	3.58	10.00	17.89	65.50	117.17
207	West Point	774	2.00	2.58	83.00	107.24	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.00	85.00	109.82
	State	1154643	4,045.44	3.50	86,455.36	74.88	866.10	0.75	15,833.34	13.71	5,472.69	4.74	3,324.39	2.88	115,997.32	100.46

¹ The Average Daily Membership (ADM) calculated at the end of the school year of pupils in attendance in the local school division.

² Positions paid from state, local and federal funds.

³ Alleghany County data includes Clifton Forge

⁴ Bedford County data includes Bedford City

⁵ Greenville County data includes Emporia City

NOTE: Table 17 represents the number of instructional positions per 1,000 students in end-of-year average daily membership. The table contains data for principals and assistant principals, teachers, teacher aides, guidance counselors, librarians, and district-wide instructors based upon positions reported in school divisions' Annual School Reports. District-wide positions include Summer School, Adult Education, Preschool, and other non-regular day and non-LEA instructional positions. The statewide figures represent the sum of all school division positions while the statewide positions per 1,000 students represent the number of positions for every 1,000 students using statewide ADM and positions.