



Preamble: Acknowledging the diversity of the laws and conditions under which school nurses practice, NASN believes in a commonality of moral and ethical conduct.

1. Client Care

The school nurse is an advocate for students, families and members of the school community. To that end, school nurses facilitate positive responses to normal development, promote health and safety, intervene with actual and potential health problems, provide case management services, and actively collaborate with others to build student and family capacity for adaptation, self-management, self-advocacy, and learning. Each individual's inherent right to be treated with dignity and confidentiality is respected. All clients are treated equally regardless of race, gender, socio-economic status, culture, age, sexual orientation, disability or religion.

Interpretive Statements

- A. School nurses deliver care in a manner that promotes and preserves student and family autonomy, dignity and rights.
- B. School nursing services support and promote individuals' and families' ability to achieve the highest quality of life as understood by each individual and family.
- C. School nurses deliver care in a nonjudgmental and nondiscriminatory manner that is sensitive to student diversity in the school community.
- D. School nurses maintain student confidentiality within the legal, regulatory and ethical parameters of health and education.

2. Professional Competency

The school nurse maintains the highest level of competency by enhancing professional knowledge and skills, and by collaborating with peers, other health professionals and community agencies while adhering to the Standards of School Nursing Practice.

Interpretive Statements

- A. The profession of nursing is obligated to provide competent nursing care. The school nurse must be aware of the need for continued professional learning and must assume personal responsibility for currency of knowledge and skills.
- B. School nurses must evaluate their own nursing practice in relation to professional practice standards and relevant statutes, regulations and policies.
- C. It is necessary for school nurses to have knowledge relevant to the current scope of practice. Since individual competencies vary, nurses consult with peers and other health professionals with expertise and recognized competencies in various fields of practice. When in the client's best interest, the school nurse refers clients to other health professionals and community health agencies.
- D. Nurses are accountable for judgements made and actions taken in the course of nursing practice. Professional Standards of School Nursing Practice reflect a practice rounded in ethical commitment. The school nurse is responsible for establishing and maintaining a practice based on these standards.

3. Professional Responsibilities

The school nurse participates in the profession's efforts to advance the standards of practice, expand the body of knowledge through nursing research and improve conditions of employment.

Interpretive Statements

A. The school nurse is obligated to demonstrate adherence to the profession's standards by monitoring these standards in daily practice, participating in the profession's efforts to improve school health services and promoting student health and academic success.

B. The school nurse utilizes available research in developing the health programs and individual plans of care and interventions.

C. The school nurse participates in and promotes research activities as a means of advancing school health services and the health of students. This is done as appropriate to the nurse's education, position and practice environment and in adherence to the ethics that govern research, specifically:

1) Right to privacy and confidentiality,

2) Voluntary and informed consent and

3) Awareness of and participation in the mechanisms available to address violations of the rights of human subjects.

D. The school nurse recognizes that conditions of employment impact the quality of client care and is cognizant of the need to work with others to improve these conditions.