

VMAST

Virginia **M**odified **A**chievement **S**tandards **T**est

Test Blueprint

Grade 6 Mathematics

**Virginia Modified Achievement Standards
Test Based on the
2009 Mathematics Standards of Learning**

**This test blueprint will be effective with the administration
of the 2011-2012 Mathematics Virginia Modified
Achievement Standards Tests (VMAST).**

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Grade 6 Mathematics

Virginia Modified Achievement Standards Test

Test Blueprint

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General Test Information

Virginia Modified Achievement Standards Test Background Information

The Virginia Modified Achievement Standards Test (VMAST) is an online grade level alternate assessment based on modified achievement standards designed for eligible students with disabilities. Students participating in the VMAST are expected to learn the Standards of Learning (SOL) objectives for grade level content; however, they may require additional time and a variety of instructional and assessment supports. The achievement expectations are modified, and rigor is reduced by including supports and simplifications that allow participating students to access and demonstrate knowledge of grade level content.

Test Blueprint

Much like the blueprint for a building, a test blueprint serves as a guide for test construction. The blueprint indicates the content areas that will be addressed by the test and the number of items that will be included by content area and for the test as a whole. The VMAST blueprint is based on the SOL test blueprint but includes 20% fewer items.

Reporting Categories

Each test covers a number of Standards of Learning. In the test blueprint, the SOL are grouped into categories that address related content and skills. These categories are labeled as reporting categories. For example, a reporting category for the Grade 6 Mathematics Virginia Modified Achievement Standards Test is *Computation and Estimation*. Each of the SOL in this reporting category addresses computation using addition, subtraction, multiplication, or division or requires the student to estimate the answer to a problem. When the results of the VMAST tests are reported, the scores will be presented for each reporting category and as a total test score. The VMAST blueprint includes the same reporting categories as the SOL test, but there are 20% fewer items in each reporting category.

Assignment of Standards of Learning to Reporting Category

In the Grade 6 Mathematics VMAST, each SOL is assigned to only one reporting category. For example, SOL 6.2a-b is assigned to “Number and Number Sense.”

Standards of learning Excluded from Testing

In some content areas, there are SOL that do not lend themselves to assessment within the current format of the VMAST. The SOL not tested are listed as “Excluded from Testing” at the end of the blueprint for each test.

Coverage of Standards of Learning

Due to the large number of SOL in each grade level content area, *every* Standard of Learning will not be assessed on every version (form) of a VMAST. By necessity, to keep the length of a test reasonable, each version will sample from the SOL within a reporting category. Every SOL in the blueprint will be tested within a three year period, and *all of these* SOL are eligible for inclusion on each version of a VMAST.

Use of the Curriculum Framework

The Grade 6 Mathematics Standards of Learning, amplified by the Curriculum Framework, define the essential understandings, knowledge, and skills that are measured by the Virginia Modified Achievement Standards Test. The Curriculum Framework asks essential questions, identifies essential understandings, defines essential content knowledge, and describes essential skills students need to master.

Use of Calculators

The first section of the test will be taken without use of a calculator, unless stated otherwise in the students’ Individualized Education Program (IEP), as a testing accommodation. The SOL 6.2c-d, 6.6a, and 6.8 will be assessed in the first section of the Grade 6 Mathematics test. All other SOL will be assessed in the second section with the use of a calculator.

VMAST Grade 6 Mathematics
Test Blueprint Summary Table

Reporting Category	Grade 6 SOL	Number of VMAST Items
Number and Number Sense	6.1 6.2a-b 6.2c-d * 6.3a-c 6.4 6.5	8
Computation and Estimation	6.6a * 6.6b 6.7 6.8 *	7
Measurement and Geometry	6.9 6.10a-d 6.11a-b 6.12 6.13	10
Probability, Statistics, Patterns, Functions, and Algebra	6.14a-c 6.15a-b 6.16a-b 6.17 6.18 6.19a-c 6.20	15
Excluded from Testing		None
Number of Operational Items		40
Number of Field-Test Items**		8
Total Number of Items on Test		48

* Items measuring these SOL will be completed without the use of a calculator.

**Field-test items are being tried out with students for potential use on subsequent tests and will not be used to compute students' scores on the test.

VMAST Grade 6 Mathematics
Expanded Test Blueprint

Reporting Category: Number and Number Sense

Number of Items: 8

Standards of Learning:

- 6.1 The student will describe and compare data, using ratios, and will use appropriate notations, such as $\frac{a}{b}$, *a to b*, and *a:b*.
- 6.2 The student will
- a) investigate and describe fractions, decimals and percents as ratios;
 - b) identify a given fraction, decimal or percent from a representation;
 - c) demonstrate equivalent relationships among fractions, decimals, and percents(*complete items without the use of a calculator*); and
 - d) compare and order fractions, decimals, and percents (*complete items without the use of a calculator*).
- 6.3 The student will
- a) identify and represent integers;
 - b) order and compare integers; and
 - c) identify and describe absolute value of integers.
- 6.4 The student will demonstrate multiple representations of multiplication and division of fractions.
- 6.5 The student will investigate and describe concepts of positive exponents and perfect squares.

Reporting Category: Computation and Estimation

Number of Items: 7

Standards of Learning:

- 6.6 The student will
- a) multiply and divide fractions and mixed numbers(*complete items without the use of a calculator*); and
 - b) estimate solutions and then solve single-step and multistep practical problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication and division of fractions.
- 6.7 The student will solve single-step and multistep practical problems involving addition, subtraction, multiplication, and division of decimals.
- 6.8 The student will (*complete items without the use of a calculator*) evaluate whole number numerical expressions, using the order of operations.

Reporting Category: Measurement and Geometry

Number of Items: 10

Standards of Learning:

- 6.9 The student will make ballpark comparisons between measurements in the U.S. Customary System of measurement and measurements in the metric system.
- 6.10 The student will
- a) define π (*pi*) as the ratio of the circumference of a circle to its diameter;
 - b) solve practical problems involving circumference and area of a circle, given the diameter or radius;
 - c) solve practical problems involving area and perimeter; and
 - d) describe and determine the volume and surface area of a rectangular prism.
- 6.11 The student will
- a) identify the coordinates of a point in a coordinate plane; and
 - b) graph ordered pairs in a coordinate plane.
- 6.12 The student will determine congruence of segments, angles, and polygons.
- 6.13 The student will describe and identify properties of quadrilaterals.

Reporting Category: Probability, Statistics, Patterns, Functions, and Algebra
Number of Items: 15
Standards of Learning:

- 6.14 The student, given a problem situation, will
- a) construct circle graphs;
 - b) draw conclusions and make predictions, using circle graphs; and
 - c) compare and contrast graphs that present information from the same data set.
- 6.15 The student will
- a) describe mean as balance point; and
 - b) decide which measure of center is appropriate for a given purpose.
- 6.16 The student will
- a) compare and contrast dependent and independent events; and
 - b) determine probabilities for dependent and independent events.
- 6.17 The student will identify and extend geometric and arithmetic sequences.
- 6.18 The student will solve one-step linear equations in one variable involving whole number coefficients and positive rational solutions.
- 6.19 The student will investigate and recognize
- a) the identity properties for addition and multiplication;
 - b) the multiplicative property of zero; and
 - c) the inverse property for multiplication.
- 6.20 The student will graph inequalities on a number line.